

## References and further reading

### References and further reading

- ACI.** 2005. Aerodrome Bird Hazard and Wildlife Management Handbook. ACI, Geneva, Switzerland.
- ACIA.** 2004. Impacts of a Warming Arctic. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
- Addun, R.P. & Muzones, D.M. 1997.** Community-based coastal resource management (CBCRM): Tambuyog's experience in the Philippines. In: Claridge, G.F. & O'Callaghan, B. (eds.) Community Involvement in Wetland Management: Lessons from the Field. Wetlands International, Kuala Lumpur. pp. 219–230.
- Alerstam, T. 1990.** Bird Migration. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge UK. pp. 420
- Alerstam, T., Gudmundsson, G.A., & Johannesson, K. 1992.** Resources for long distance migration: intertidal exploitation of *Littorina* and *Mytilus* by Knots *Calidris canutus* in Iceland. *Oikos* 65: 179–189.
- Atkinson-Willes, G.L. 1976.** The Numerical Distribution of Ducks, Swans and Coots as a Guide in Assessing the Importance of Wetlands in Midwinter. In: Smart, M. (ed.), Proc. Int. Conference on Conservation of Wetlands and Waterfowl, Heiligenhafen, Federal Republic of Germany, December 1974: 199–254.
- Atkinson-Willes, G.L., Scott, D.A. & Prater, A.J. 1982.** Criteria for selecting wetlands of international importance. In: Spagnesi, M. (ed.) Atti della Conferenza sulla conservazione delle zone umide di importanza internazionale specialmente come habitat degli uccelli acquatici. Cagliari 24–29 novembre 1980. Suppl. Ricerche di Biologia della Selvaggina VIII (1): 1017–1042.
- Ba, A., Fall, O. & Hamerlynck, O. 2002.** Le Parc National du Diawling: Expérience de congestion pour la restauration des pleines inondables. In: Gawler, M. (ed.) Strategies for the wise use of Wetlands: Best Practices in Participatory Management. Proceedings of a workshop held at the 2nd International Conference on Wetlands and Development (November 1998, Dakar, Senegal). Wetlands International/IUCN/WWF publication no. 56, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Bairlein, F. & Henneberg, H. R. 2000.** Der Weißstorch (*Ciconia ciconia*) im Oldenburger Land. Isensee, Oldenburg, 88pp.
- Baker, N.E. & Baker, E.M. 2002.** Important Bird Areas in Tanzania: A first inventory. WCST, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.
- Baker, N.E. & Baker, E.M. 2005.** Birds of Tanzania: An Atlas of Distribution and Seasonality. <http://tanzaniabirdatlas.com>.
- Baker, N.E., Baker, E.M., Van den Bossche, W. & Biebach H. 2006.** Movements of three Greater Flamingos *Phoenicopterus ruber roseus* fitted with satellite transmitters in Tanzania. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 239–244.
- Bakken V., Runde O. & Tjørve E. 2003.** Norwegian Bird Ringing Atlas (Volume 1 Divers-Auks). Stavanger Museum, Stavanger, Norway.
- Balian, L.V., Ghasabian, M.G., Adamian, M.S. & Klem, D. Jr. 2002.** Changes in the waterbird community of the Lake Sevan–Lake Gilli area, Republic of Armenia: a case for restoration. *Biol. Conservation* 106(2): 157–163.
- Balmaki, A. & Barati, A. 2006.** Harvesting status of migratory waterfowl in northern Iran: a case study from Gilan Province. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 868–869.
- Barbier, E.B., Acreman, M. & Knowler, D. 1996.** Economic Valuation of Wetlands: A Guide for Policy Makers and Planners. Ramsar Convention Bureau, Gland, Switzerland.
- Batt, B. 2006.** Conflict resolution. Workshop Introduction. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 782–783.
- Béchet,A., Germain, C., Amat, J.A., Cañas, C., Martos, M.R., Garrido, A., Baccetti, N., Dall'Antonia, P., Balkız, Ö., Diawara, Y., Esquerre, F.V. & Johnson, A. 2006.** Metapopulation networks as tools for research and conservation: the Greater Flamingo *Phoenicopterus roseus* in the Mediterranean and West Africa. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. p. 688.
- Beintema, N.H. 2001.** Lead Poisoning in Waterbirds. International Update Report 2000. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Bennett, G. (ed.) 1991.** Towards a European Ecological Network. pp. 80 Institute for European Environmental Policy, Arnhem/London.
- Bennett, G. 2004.** Integrating biodiversity conservation and sustainable use: lessons learned from ecological networks. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland, and Cambridge, UK. Vi + pp. 55



- Bennett, G.& de Wit, P. 2001.** The development and application of ecological networks; a review of proposals, plans and programmes. Aid Environment, Amsterdam. pp. 132
- Bhima, R. 2006.** Subsistence use of waterbirds at Lake Chilwa, Malawi. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 255–256.
- BirdLife International 2001.** Planning for the future: Species Action Plans for threatened birds in Africa. BirdLife International, Nairobi.
- BirdLife International 2002.** Important Bird Areas and potential Ramsar Site in Africa. BirdLife International, Cambridge, UK.
- BirdLife International 2004.** Tracking ocean wanderers: the global distribution of albatrosses and petrels. Results from the Global Procellariiform Tracking Workshop, 1–5 September 2003, Gordon's Bay, South Africa. Cambridge, UK: BirdLife International
- BirdLife International 2004b.** Threatened birds of the world 2004. CD-ROM. BirdLife International, Cambridge, U.K.
- BirdLife International 2006.** Monitoring Important Bird Areas: a global framework. Cambridge, UK. BirdLife International. Version 1.2.: [http://www.birdlife.org/regional/americas/apm\\_documents/Background%20paper%2011.2\\_IBA%20Monitoring%20Framework.pdf](http://www.birdlife.org/regional/americas/apm_documents/Background%20paper%2011.2_IBA%20Monitoring%20Framework.pdf)
- BirdLife International, 2006b.** BirdLife International Species Factsheets at: <http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/species/index.html>, accessed in 2006 and 2007.
- BirdLife International. 2007.** Monitoring Important Bird Areas in Africa: Biodiversity status and trends report 2005. ICIPE Science Press, Nairobi, Kenya.
- BirdLife International. 2008.** Threatened birds of the world. (CD ROM) BirdLife International, Cambridge.
- Biró, E., Bouwma, I. & Grobelnik, V. (eds.) 2006.** Indicative map of the Pan-European Ecological Network in South-Eastern Europe. Technical background document. – Tilburg, ECNC–European Centre for Nature Conservation, ECNC technical report series.
- Bishop, J., McKay, H., Parrott, D. & Allan, J. 2003.** Review of international research literature regarding the effectiveness of auditory bird scaring techniques and potential alternatives. DEFRA, UK.
- Blanken, G. den, Boere, G.C. & Nieboer, E. 1981.** Primary moult of the Redshank *Tringa totanus*, in the Dutch Waddensea studied by collecting shed-feathers; a test. Ardea 69: 115–124.
- Boere, G.C. 1976.** The significance of the Dutch Waddensea in the annual life cycle of arctic, sub-arctic and boreal waders. Part 1. The function as a moulting area. Ardea 64: 210–291.
- Boere, G.C. 2003.** Global activities on the conservation, management and sustainable use of migratory waterbirds: an integrated flyway/ecosystem approach. Wader Study Group Bulletin 100: 96–101.
- Boere, G.C. & Rubec, C.D.A. 2002.** Conservation Policies and programmes affecting birds. In: Norris and Pain (Ed's): Conserving Bird Biodiversity, general principles and their application; pp 246–270. Cambridge University Press.
- Boere, G.C. & Taylor, D.R. 2004.** Climate change, waterbird conservation and international treaties. Ibis 146 (suppl.1): 111–119.
- Boere, G.C. & Stroud, D.A. 2006.** The flyway concept: what it is and it isn't. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 40–47.
- Boere, G.C., Galbraith, C.A. & Stroud, D.A. (eds). 2006.** Waterbirds around the world. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 960
- Brainerd, S. 2007.** European Charter on Hunting and Biodiversity. Bern Convention document T-PVS (2007) 7 revised, 29 November 2007, Strasbourg, pp. 28
- BTO. 2008.** Integrated Population Monitoring: <http://www.bto.org/survey/ipm.htm>.
- Bub, Hans 1991.** Bird Trapping and Bird Banding Cornell University Press (based on the German editions from 1978, published as separate volumes in Die Neue Brehm Bucherei
- Buurma, L. 2006.** Waterbirds and aviation: how to mediate between conservation and flight safety? In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 817–821.
- CAFF 2001.** Arctic Flora and Fauna: Status and Conservation. Edita, Helsinki. pp. 272
- CBD/SBSTTA 2003.** Recommendation IX/6. Ecosystem approach: further elaboration, guidelines for implementation and relationship with sustainable forest management. <http://www.cbd.int/recommendations/sbstta/view.shtml?id=7462>.
- CBD & Ramsar Secretariats. 2006.** Guidelines for the rapid ecological assessment of biodiversity in inland water, coastal and marine areas. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity,



## References and further reading

- Montreal, Canada, CBD Technical Series no. 22 and the Secretariat of the Ramsar Convention, Gland, Switzerland, Ramsar Technical Report no. 1.
- Chatterjee, A., Phillips, B. & Stroud, D.A. 2008.** Wetland Management Planning. A guide for site managers. WWF, Wetlands International, IUCN & Ramsar Convention. 76 pp
- Childress, B., Hughes, B., Harper, D., Van den Bossche, W., Berthold, P. & Querner, U. 2006.** Satellite tracking documents the East African flyway and key site network of the Lesser Flamingo *Phoenicopterus minor*. *Waterbirds around the world*. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 234–238.
- Claridge, G.F. & O'Callaghan, B. (eds.) 1997.** Community Involvement in Wetland Management: Lessons from the Field. Wetlands International, Kuala Lumpur.
- Cooper, J. 2006.** Conservation of albatrosses and petrels of the Southern Ocean. In: *Waterbirds around the world*. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 113–119.
- Cooper, J. & Underhill, L.G. 2002.** Blacksmith Plover *Vanellus armatus* on Prince Edward Island, Southern Ocean. *Wader Study Group Bull.* 97: 47–48.
- Cope, D.R., Vickery, J.A. & Rowcliffe, J.M. 2006.** From conflict to coexistence: a case study of geese and agriculture in Scotland. In: *Waterbirds around the world*. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 791–794.
- Costa, L.T., Farinha, J.C., Hecker, N. & Tomàs Vives, P. 1996.** Mediterranean Wetland Inventory: A Reference Manual. MedWet/ICN/Wetlands International Publication, Volume I.
- Cowardin, L. M., Carter, V., Golet, F. C. & LaRoe, E. T. 1979.** *Classification of wetlands and deepwater habitats of the United States*. Washington DC: US Department of the Interior, Fish & Wildlife Service. 131pp.
- Dagis, M. & Žydelis, R. 2002.** Bird bycatch in fishing nets in Lithuanian coastal waters in wintering season 2001–2002. *Acta Zoologica Lituanica*, 2002, Volumen 12, Numerus 3.
- Davey, A.G. 1998.** *National System Planning for Protected Areas*. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK. x + 71pp. <http://data.iucn.org/dbtw-wpd/edocs/PAG-001.pdf>.
- Davidson, N.C., Stroud, D.A., Rothwell, P.I. & Pienkowski, M.W. 1998.** Towards a flyway conservation strategy for waders. Pp 24–38 In: Hötker, H., Lebedeva, P.S., Tomkovich, J., Gromadzka, J., Davidson, N.C., Evans, J., Stroud, D.A. and West, R.B. (eds). *Migration and international conservation of waders. Research and conservation on north Asian, African and European flyways*. International Wader Studies 10.
- Davidson, N., Bryant, D. & Boere, G.C. 1999.** Conservation uses of ringing data: flyway networks for waterbirds. *Ringing and Migration* (1999) 19 (suppl.), S 83–94.
- Davidson, N.C. & Stroud, D.A. 2006.** African-Western Eurasian Flyways: current knowledge, population status and future challenges. In: *Waterbirds around the world*. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 63–73.
- De Groot, R.S., Stuip, M.A.M., Finlayson, C.M. & Davidson, N. 2006.** Valuing wetlands: guidance for valuing the benefits derived from wetland ecosystem services, Ramsar Technical Report No. 3/CBD Technical Series No. 27. Ramsar Convention Secretariat, Gland, Switzerland & Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada. ISBN 2-940073-31-7.
- Delany, S., Reyes, C., Hubert, E., Pihl, S., Rees, E., Haanstra, L. & van Strien, A. 1999.** Results from the international Waterbird Census in the Western Palearctic and Southwest Asia, 1995 and 1996. Wetlands International Publication No. 54, Wageningen, The Netherlands. xiii + pp. 178
- Delany, S. 2005a.** Guidelines for National Coordinators of the International Waterbird Census (IWC): <http://www.wetlands.org/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=zNosriCQP3k%3d&tabid=773&mid=5895>.
- Delany, S. 2005b.** Guidelines for participants in the International Waterbird Census (IWC): <http://www.wetlands.org/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=XwyVOhMIKu0%3d&tabid=773&mid=5895>.
- Delany, S., Veen, J. & Clark, J. (eds).** 2006. Urgent preliminary assessment of ornithological data relevant to the spread of Avian Influenza in Europe. Report to the European Commission. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands. pp. 343
- Delany, S.N. & Scott, D.A. 2006.** Wetlands International's Flyway Atlas series: establishing the geographical limits of waterbird populations. In: *Waterbirds Around the World*. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 574–581.
- Delany, S., Scott, D.A., Helmink, T. & Martakis, G. 2007.** Report on the Conservation Status of Migratory Waterbirds in the Agreement Area. Third Edition. AEWA Technical Series No.13. Bonn, Germany.
- Delany, S., Scott, D.A., Dodman, T. & Stroud, D.A. (eds.). 2009.** An atlas of wader populations in Africa and Western Eurasia. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands.

- Diagana, C.H. & Dodman, T. 2007.** Numbers and distribution of waterbirds in Africa: Results of the African Waterbird Census, 2002, 2003 and 2004/Effectifs et distribution des oiseaux d'eau en Afrique: Résultats des dénombrements d'oiseaux d'eau en Afrique, 2002, 2003 and 2004. Wetlands International, Dakar.
- Diagana, C.H., Dodman, T., Diop, M.S. & Girard, O. in prep.** Plan d'action de Conservation de la Cigogne noire *Ciconia nigra* en Afrique de l'Ouest. Wetlands International, Dakar, Senegal.
- Diouf, A.M. 2002.** Djoudj National Park and its periphery: an experiment in wetland co-management. In: Gawler, M. (ed.) Strategies for the wise use of Wetlands: Best Practices in Participatory Management. Proceedings of a workshop held at the 2nd International Conference on Wetlands and Development (November 1998, Dakar, Senegal). Wetlands International/IUCN/WWF publication no. 56, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Dodman, T. 1997.** A Preliminary Waterbird Monitoring Strategy for Africa. Wetlands International Publication No.43. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Dodman, T. In press.** Status, estimates and trends of waterbird populations in Africa. Wetlands International, Dakar.
- Dodman, T. & Taylor, V. 1995.** African Waterfowl Census 1995. Les Dénombrements Internationaux d'Oiseaux d'Eau en Afrique, 1995. IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K. pp. 192
- Dodman, T. and Taylor, V. 1996.** African Waterfowl Census 1996. Les Dénombrements Internationaux d'oiseaux d'eau en Afrique, 1996. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands. pp. 206
- Dodman, T., de Vaan, C., Hubert, E. & Nivet, C. 1997.** African Waterfowl Census 1997. Les Dénombrements Internationaux d'oiseaux d'eau en Afrique, 1997. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands. 260pp.
- Dodman, T., Beibro, H.Y., Hubert, E. & Williams, E. 1999.** African Waterbird Census 1998. Les Dénombrements d'Oiseaux d'Eau en Afrique 1998. Wetlands International, Dakar, Senegal. pp. 296
- Dodman, T. & Diagana, C.H. 2003.** African Waterbird Census/Les Dénombrements d'Oiseaux d'Eau en Afrique 1999, 2000 and 2001. Wetlands International Global Series No. 16, Wageningen.
- Dodman, T., Barlow, C., Sá, J. and Robertson, P. 2004.** Zonas Importantes para as Aves na Guiné-Bissau/Important Bird Areas in Guinea-Bissau. Wetlands International, Dakar/Gabinete de Planificação Costeira/ODZH, Bissau.
- Dodman, T. and Sá J., 2005.** Monitorização de aves aquáticas no Arquipélago dos Bijagós, Guiné Bissau/Waterbird monitoring in the Bijagós Archipelago, Guinea Bissau. Wetlands International, Dakar/Gabinete de Planificação Costeira/ODZH, Bissau.
- Dodman, T. & Diagana, C.H. 2006.** Conservation dilemmas for intra-African migratory waterbirds. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 218–223.
- Donald, P.F., Sanderson, F.J., Burfield, I.J., Bierman, S.M., Gregory, R.D. & Waliczky, Z. 2007.** International Conservation Policy Delivers Benefits for Birds in Europe. Science 317: 810–813.
- Douthwaite, R.J. 1975.** Filter-feeding ducks of the Kafue Flats, Zambia, 1971–1973. Ibis 119: 44–66.
- Dow, K. & Downing, T.E. 2006.** The Atlas of Climate Change. Earthscan, London, UK.
- Eichhorn G., Afanasyev V., Drent R.H. & van der Jeugd H.P. 2006.** Spring stopover routines in Russian Barnacle Geese *Branta leucopsis* tracked by resightings and geolocation. Ardea 94(3): pp. 667–678.
- Eiseltová, M. & Biggs, J. (eds.) 1995.** Restoration of Stream Ecosystems - an integrated catchment approach. IWRB Publ. 37. Slimbridge, UK.
- Elkins, N. 1988.** Weather and bird behaviour. T & AD Poyser. pp. 239 (second edition).
- Emerton, L. 2002.** Community-Based Incentives For Nature Conservation. IUCN-Eastern Africa Regional Office, Nairobi & Economics Unit
- Engelmoer, M. & Roselaar, C.S. 1998.** Geographical Variation in Waders. Kluwer Academic Publishers, The Netherlands. pp. 331
- Engelmoer, M. 2008.** Breeding origins of wader populations utilizing the Dutch Wadden Sea, as deduced from body dimensions, body mass and primary moult. PhD. Fryske Academy, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands. pp. 226
- Ens, B.J., Baaij, E.W., Bairlein, F., Bouten, W., de Boer, P., Exo, K-M., Klaassen, R.H.G., Oosterbeek, K., Shamoun-Baranes, J., van der Jeugd, H. & van Gasteren, H. 2008.** State of the art in the study of bird movement using GPS-transmitters. Wader Study Group Bulletin 115(3): 197.
- Erwin, K.L. 2009.** Wetlands and global climate change: the role of wetland restoration in a changing world. Wetlands Ecol. Manage. 17:71–84.



## References and further reading

- von Essen, L. 1996.** Reintroduction of Lesser White-fronted Goose (*Anser erythropus*) in Swedish Lapland (1981–1991). *Gibier Faune Sauvage* 13: 1169–1180.
- EU Birds Directive 2008.** Guidance document on hunting under Council Directive 79/409/EEC on the conservation of wild birds. European Commission.
- Evans M. I. & Keijl, G.O. 1993.** Impact of Gulf War oil spills on the wader populations of the Saudi Arabian Gulf coast. *Sandgrouse* 15: 85–105.
- Evans, M.I. (ed.) 1994.** Important Bird Areas in the Middle East. BirdLife Conservation Series No.2. BirdLife International, Cambridge, U.K. pp. 410
- Evans P. R., & Pienkowski, M.W. 1984.** Population dynamics of shorebirds, In: J. Burger and B. L. Olla [Eds.], Behavior of marine animals. Vol. 5. Plenum Press, New York. pp. 83–112. **FAO.** Avian Influenza website: <http://www.fao.org/avianflu/en/index.html>.
- FAO. 1999.** International Plan of Action for reducing incidental catch of seabirds in longline fisheries. International Plan of Action for the conservation and management of sharks. International Plan of Action for the management of fishing capacity. FAO, Rome. 26p.
- FAO. 2007.** Wild Birds and Avian Influenza: an introduction to applied field research and disease sampling techniques. Edited by: D. Whitworth, S.H. Newman, T. Mundkur and P. Harris. FAO Animal Production and Health Manual No.5. Rome.
- Finlayson, C.M., Gitay, H., Bellio, M.G., van Dam, R.A. & Taylor, I. 2006.** Climate variability and change and other pressures on wetlands and waterbirds: impacts and adaptation. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 88–97.
- Fishpool, L.D.C. & Evans, M.I., (eds.) 2001.** Important Birds in Africa and associated islands: Priority sites for conservation. Newbury and Cambridge, UK: Pisces Publications and BirdLife International (BirdLife Conservation Series No. 11).
- Fokin, S. & Kuzyakin, V. 2000.** The Garganey in the former USSR: A compilation of life-history information. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands. Global series 7.
- Fox, A.D. 2003.** The Greenland White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons flavirostris*. The annual cycle of a migratory herbivore on the European continental fringe. Doctor's dissertation (DSc). National Environmental Research Institute, Denmark. pp. 440
- Fox, A.D. & Petersen, I.K. 2006.** Assessing the degree of habitat loss to marine birds from the development of offshore wind farms. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 801–804.
- Fransson, T. & Pettersson, J. 2001.** Swedish Bird Ringing Atlas Volume 1, Divers-raptors. Stockholm.
- Fransson, T. Österblom, H & Hall-Karlsson, S. 2008.** Swedish Bird Ringing Atlas Volume 2, Grouses-Woodpeckers. Stockholm.
- Friend, M. 2006.** Evolving changes in diseases of waterbirds. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 412–417.
- Gaidet, N., Cattoli, G., Hammoumi, S., Newman, S.H., Hagemeijer, W., et al. 2008.** Evidence of Infection by H5N2 Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza Viruses in Healthy Wild Waterfowl. *PLoS Pathog* 4(8): e1000127. doi:10.1371/journal.ppat.1000127.
- Galbraith, C. 1992.** Mussel Farms: Their Management Alongside Eider Ducks. Nature Conservancy Council for Scotland, Edinburgh. 22pp.
- Gauthier-Clerc, M., Lebarbenchon C. & Thomas. F. 2007.** Recent expansion of highly pathogenic avian influenza H5N1: a critical review. *Ibis*, 10.1111/j.1474-919x.2007.00699.x.
- Gawler, M. (ed.) 2002.** Strategies for the wise use of Wetlands: Best Practices in Participatory Management. Proceedings of a workshop held at the 2nd International Conference on Wetlands and Development (November 1998, Dakar, Senegal). Wetlands International/IUCN/WWF publication no. 56, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Gilbert, M., Chaitaweesub, P., Parakamawongsa, T., Premashthira, S., Tiensin, T., Kalpravidh, W., Wagner, H. & Slingenbergh, J. 2006.** Free-grazing ducks and highly pathogenic avian influenza, Thailand. *Emerging Infectious Dis.*, 12: 227–234.
- Gilissen, N., Haanstra, L. and Delany, S. Boere, G. & Hagemeijer, W. 2002.** Numbers and Distribution of Wintering Waterbirds in the Western Palearctic and Southwest Asia in 1997, 1998 and 1999–Results from the International Waterbird Census. Wetlands International Global Series No 11., Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Gill, R.E., Tibbitts, T.L., Douglas, D.C., Handel, C.M., Mulcahy, D.M., Gottschalck, J.C., Warnock, N., McCaffery, B.J., Battley, P.F. & Piersma, T. 2008.** Extreme endurance flights by landbirds crossing the Pacific Ocean: ecological corridor rather than barrier? Proc. R. Soc. B, doi:10.1098/rspb.2008.1142, online publication.

- van Gils, J.A., Munster, V.J., Radersma, R., Liefhebber, D., Fouchier, R.A.M. & Klaassen, M.** **2007.** Hampered Foraging and Migratory Performance in Swans Infected with Low-Pathogenic Avian Influenza A Virus. *PLoS ONE* 2(1): e184. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0000184.
- Green, R. E., Harley, M., Spalding, M. & Zöchler, C. 1999.** Impacts of Climate Change on Wildlife. pp. 71 Published by Royal Society for the Protection of Birds, on behalf of English Nature, WWF-UK and UNEP/WCMC. UK.
- Green, R., Newton, I., Shultz, S., Cunningham, A., Gilbert, M., Pain, D.J., & Prakash, V.** **2004.** Diclofenac poisoning as a cause of vulture population declines across the Indian subcontinent. *Journal of Applied Ecology*, **41**, 793–800.
- Gwinner, E. (ed.) 1990.** Bird Migration, physiology and ecophysiology. Springer Verlag Berlin. pp. 435
- Haas, D., Nipkow, M., Fiedler, G., Schneider, R., Haas, W. & Schürenberg, B. 2005.** Protecting birds from power lines. *Nature and Environment Series* no. 140; Council of Europe Publishing, Strasbourg, France.
- Hagemeijer, E.J.M. & Blair, M.J. (eds.) 1997.** The EBCC Atlas of European Breeding Birds: Their Distribution and Abundance. T. and A.D. Poyser, London. pp. 903
- Hambartsumyan, A., Voskanov, M. & Rubenyan, H. 2004.** Restoration of lake Gilli - results so far and perspectives. 5th European Regional Meeting on the implementation and effectiveness of the Ramsar Convention, 4–8 December 2004, Yerevan, Armenia.
- Hamerlynk, O. & Duvail, S. 2003.** The rehabilitation of the Delta of the Senegal River in Mauritania. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK.
- Hardin, G. 1968.** Tragedy of the Commons. *Science*, **162**, 1243–1248.
- Hauselmann, P. & Zwahlen, P. 1998.** From Theory to Practice: Incentive measures in developing countries. WWF International, Gland, Switzerland.
- van der Have, T.M., Keijl, G.O., Mansoori, J. & Morozov, V.V. 2001.** Searching for Slender-billed Curlews in Iran, January–February 2000. WIWO Report No. 72, Zeist, The Netherlands. pp. 69
- van der Have, T.M. 2003.** The “annual life-cycle approach” in volunteer studies of migratory waders. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* **100**:114–117.
- Hawkins, A. S. Hanson, R.C., Nelson, H.K. & Reeves, H.M. 1984.** Flyways. Pioneering Waterfowl Management in North America. USFWS pub. Dep. of the Interior, Washington DC.
- Hecker, N. & Mondain-Monval, J-Y. 2000.** Formation pour le suivi de populations d'oiseau d'eau en Afrique subsaharienne. ONCFS/Tour du Valat, Arles, France.
- Helbig, A. 1996.** Genetic basis, mode of inheritance and evolutionary changes of migratory direction in Palearctic warblers (Aves: Sylviidae). *J. Exp. Biol.* **199**: 49–55.
- Henderson, I.S. 2006.** Recent measures to control Ruddy Ducks *Oxyura jamaicensis* in the United Kingdom. In: *Waterbirds around the world*. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 822–825.
- Heredia, B., Rose, L. & Painter, M. 1996.** Globally threatened birds in Europe; Action Plans. Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France. pp. 408
- Hertzman, T. & Larsson, T. 1999.** Lake Hornborga, Sweden: The Return of a Bird Lake. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Hindmarch, C. & Kirby, J. 2002.** Corridors for birds within A Pan-European Ecological Network. *Nature and Environment*, No. 123. Council of Europe Publishing, 2002.
- Hobson, K.A. 2005.** Stable isotopes and the determination of avian migratory connectivity and seasonal interactions. *Auk* **122**:1037–1048.
- Hobson, K.A. 2006.** Establishing an Isotopic Basemap for sub Saharan Africa. Unpublished. 2pp.
- Hobson, K.A. 2008.** Using endogenous and exogenous markers in bird conservation. *Bird Conservation International* **18**: S174-S199.
- Hockey, P.A.R. & Douie, C. 1995.** Waders of Southern Africa. Struik Winchester, Cape Town.
- Hofland, R. & Keijl, G.O. 2008.** Syrian Sociable Lapwing Survey; 18 February- 15 March 2007. WIWO Report 85, Beek-Ubbergen, The Netherlands.
- Honey, M. 2008.** Ecotourism and Sustainable Development: Who Owns Paradise? (Second Edition). Washington, DC: Island Press.
- Hötker, H., Lebedeva, E., Tomkovich, P.S., Gromadzka, J., Davidson, N.C., Evans, J., Stroud, D.A. & West, R.B. (eds). 1998.** Migration and international conservation of waders. Research and conservation on North Asian, African and European flyways. *International Wader Studies* **10**. pp. 500
- Howard, G.W. & Matindi, S.W. 2003.** Alien invasive species in Africa's wetlands: Some threats and solutions. IUCN EARO, Nairobi, Kenya. 15pp.
- Howes, J. & Bakewell, D. 1989.** Shorebird Studies Manual. AWB Publication No. 55. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.



## References and further reading

- Hübner C.E. 2006.** The importance of pre-breeding areas for the arctic Barnacle Goose *Branta leucopsis*. *Ardea* 94(3): 701–713.
- Hughes, B. 1996.** The Ruddy Duck (*Oxyura jamaicensis*) in Europe and the Threat to the White-headed Duck (*Oxyura leucocephala*): A Review, an Evaluation and Conservation Actions. In: Birkan, M., van Vessem, J., Havet, P., Madsen, J., Trolliet, B. & Moser, M. (eds.), Proceedings of the Anatidae 2000 Conference, Strasbourg, France, 5–9 December 1994. Gibier Faune Sauvage, Game Wildlife 13: 1127–1141.
- Hughes, R.H. & Hughes, J.S. 1992.** A Directory of African Wetlands. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK/UNEP Nairobi, Kenya/WCMC, Cambridge, UK.
- Hughes, B., Delany, S., Criado, J. Green, A., Gallo-Orsi, U., Grussu, M., Perennou, C. & Torres Esquivas, J.A. 1999.** The Status of the North American Ruddy Duck *Oxyura jamaicensis* in the Western Palearctic: Towards an Action Plan for Eradication. Council of Europe Publications T-PVS/Birds (99), Strasbourg, France Council of Europe Publishing.
- Huntley, B., Green, R.E., Collingham, Y.C. & Willis, S.G. 2007.** A climatic atlas of European breeding birds. Durham University, The RSPB and Lynx Edicions, Barcelona, Spain.
- IAIA & IEA. 1999.** Principles of Environmental Impact Assessment Best Practice. IAIA, Fargo, USA & IEA, Lincoln, UK.
- ICAO. 2003.** Annex 14, Aerodromes Vol. I. www.icao.int.
- Isakov,Y.A. 1967.** MAR Project and conservation of waterfowl breeding in the USSR. In: Salverda, Z. (ed.), Proceedings of the Second European Meeting on Wildfowl Conservation, Noordwijk aan Zee, The Netherlands, 9–14 May 1966: 125–138. Ministry of Cultural Affairs, Recreation and Social Welfare, The Netherlands.
- IUCN 2001.** IUCN Red List Categories and Criteria: Version 3.1. IUCN Species Survival Commission. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK. ii + pp. 30
- IUCN 1994.** Guidelines for protected area management categories. IUCN Commission on National Parks and Protected Areas with the assistance of the World Conservation Monitoring Centre. IUCN, Gland.
- IWC database.** International Waterbird Census database, Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Jensen, F.P., Falk, K. & Petersen, B.S. 2006.** Migration routes and staging areas of Abdim's Storks *Ciconia abdimii* identified by satellite telemetry. *Ostrich* 77(3&4): 210–219.
- Johnson, A. & Cézilly, F. 2007.** The Greater Flamingo. T & AD Poyser, London.
- Jones, P.J. 1995.** Migration strategies of Palearctic passerines in Africa. *Israel Journal of Zoology*, Vol.41, pp. 393–406.
- Jones, T., Martin, K., Barov, B. & Nagy, S. (Compilers). 2008.** International Single Species Action Plan for the Conservation of the Western Palearctic Population of the Lesser White-fronted Goose *Anser erythropus*. AEWA Technical Series No.36. Bonn, Germany.
- Kaatz, M. 2004.** Mit Prinzesschen unterwegs. Forderverein Storchenhof Loburg e.V. Germany
- Kalchreuter, H. (ed.) 2000.** Fifth European Woodcock and Snipe Specialist Group Workshop – Proceedings of an international symposium of the Wetlands International Woodcock and Snipe Specialist Group, 3–5 May 1998. International Wader Studies 11, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Kalela, O. 1955.** Die neuzeitliche Ausbreitung des Kiebitzes, *Vanellus vanellus*, L., in Finland. Ann. Zool. Soc. Vanamo. Tome 16. No: 11. Helsinki, Finland.
- Kam, J. van de, Ens, B., Piersma, T. & Zwarts, L. 2004.** Shorebirds. An illustrated behavioural ecology. KNNV Publishers, Utrecht, The Netherlands. 368 pages.
- Kampp, K., Fox, A.D. & Stroud, D.A. 1988.** Mortality and movements of the Greenland White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons flavirostris*. *Dansk Ornitol. Forenings Tidsskrift* 82: 25–36.
- Kamweneshe, B. & Beilfuss, R. 2002.** Population and distribution of Wattled Cranes and other large waterbirds on the Kafue Flats, Zambia. Working Paper No. 5, Zambezi Basin Crane and Wetland Conservation Program, Zambia Crane and Wetland Conservation Project, Lusaka.
- Kanstrup, N. 2006.** Sustainable harvest of waterbirds: a global review. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 98–106.
- Kashkarov, R.D., Welch, G.R. & Brombacher, M. (eds.) 2008.** Important Bird Areas in Uzbekistan. RSPB, Sandy, UK.
- Khomenko, S.V. 2006.** The Sivash Bay as a migratory stopover site for Curlew Sandpiper *Calidris ferruginea*. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 564–567.
- Khrokov, V.V. & Buketov, M.E. 2000.** The Sociable Plover in Kazakhstan: the situation causes

- alarm. Waders of East Europe and North Asia at the Turn of Centuries: Fifth Meeting on Issues Concerning Research and Conservation of Waders. Moscow: Working Group on Waders (CIS).
- King, D.M. & Mazotta, M.J. 2000.** Ecosystem Valuation. [www.ecosystemvaluation.org](http://www.ecosystemvaluation.org).
- Kraak, M.J. & Ormeling, F.J. 1996.** Cartography – Visualization of Spatial Data. Addison Wesley Longman Ltd.
- Kramer, G. 1951.** Eine neue Methode zur Erforschung der Zugorientierung und die bisher damit erzielten Ergebnisse. Proc. Int. Ornithol. Congr. 10: 269–280.
- Krebs, C.J. 1985.** Ecology: The Experimental Analysis of Distribution and Abundance, Third Edition. Harper & Row, New York.
- Kreuzberg-Mukhina, E.A. 2006.** The Aral Sea basin: changes in migratory and breeding waterbird populations due to major human induced changes to the region's hydrology. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 283–284.
- Kuijpers, D.P.J., Wymenga, E., van der Kamp, J. & Tanger, D. 2006.** Wintering areas and spring migration of the Black-tailed Godwit. Bottlenecks and protection along the migration route. A&W-rapport 820. Altenburg & Wymenga ecological consultants, Veenwouden, The Netherlands.
- Kushlan, J.A. 2007.** Conserving Herons, A Conservation Action Plan for the Herons of the World. Heron Specialist Group and Tour du Valat, Arles, France.
- Lampila, P. 2000.** Adult mortality as a key factor determining population growth in Lesser White-fronted Goose. Fennoscandian Lesser White-fronted Goose conservation project. Annual report 2000. WWF Finland Report No 13/Norwegian Ornithological Society, NOF Rapportserie Report no. 1–2001. Edited by Petteri Tolvanen, Ingar Jostein Øien and Kalle Ruokolainen.
- Langston, R.H.W. and J.D. Pullan. 2004.** Effects of wind farms on birds. Nature and Environment Series no. 139; Council of Europe Publishing, Strasbourg, France.
- Larsson, T. 1993.** Wetlands restoration in the Fennoscandian region. In: Moser, M., Prentice, C. & van Vessem, J. Waterfowl and Wetland Conservation in the 1990s – a global perspective. Proc. IWRB Symp., St Petersburg Beach, Florida, USA. IWRB Spec. Publ. No. 26, Slimbridge, UK.
- van Ledden, D. 2002.** Waterbird Count Site Delimitation: Preliminary guidelines of the International waterbirds Census. Wetlands International, Wageningen & Saxion Hogeschool IJsselrand, Deventer, The Netherlands.
- Leech, D. 2007.** The effect of climate change on birds. BTO. <http://www.bto.org/research/advice/ecc/index.htm>.
- Leonard, P.M. 1999.** Afro-tropical bird movements in Zambia - part one: grebes to nightjars. In: P. Leonard and W. Peters. 1998 Zambia Bird Report. Zambian Ornithological Society, Lusaka, Zambia.
- Leshem, Y., Lachman, E. & Berthold, P. (eds.) 1998.** Migrating birds know no boundaries. Proceedings of the international seminar 1997. Torgos 28: 1–255.
- Li, Z.W.D. & Mundkur, T. 2004.** Numbers and distribution of waterbirds and wetlands in the Asia-Pacific region. Results of the Asian Waterbird Census: 1997–2001. Wetlands International, Kuala Lumpur. pp. 166
- Lindsell, J.A., Serra, G., Peške, L., Abdullah, M.S., al Qaim, G., Kanani, A. & Wondafrash, M. 2009.** Satellite tracking reveals the migration route and wintering area of the Middle Eastern population of Critically Endangered northern bald ibis *Geronticus eremita*. Oryx 43(3): 329–335.
- Lindström, Å. & Agrell, J.. 1999.** Global change and possible effects on the migration and reproduction of Arctic-breeding waders. Ecol. Bull 47: 145–159.
- Lopez, A. and Mundkur, T. (eds.) 1997.** The Asian Waterfowl Census 1994–96. Results of the Coordinated Waterbird Census and an Overview of the Status of Wetlands in Asia. Wetlands International, Kuala Lumpur.
- Loth, P. (ed.) 2004.** The return of the water: Restoring the Waza Logone floodplain in Cameroon. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland & Cambridge, UK.
- Low, P.S. (ed.) 2006.** Climate Change and Africa. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
- Lowry, J. 2006.** Low-cost GIS software and data for wetland inventory, assessment and monitoring. Ramsar Technical Report No. 2. Ramsar Convention Secretariat, Gland, Switzerland. ISBN 2-940073-30-9.
- LPO Champagne-Ardenne. 2006.** Common Cranes in France Migration and Wintering 2005–2006. [http://champagne-ardenne.lpo.fr/grues/e\\_synthese\\_migration\\_grue\\_05\\_06C.htm](http://champagne-ardenne.lpo.fr/grues/e_synthese_migration_grue_05_06C.htm).
- Ly, O.K., Bishop, J.T., Moran, D. & Dansokho, M. 2006.** Estimating the value of ecotourism in the Djoudj National Bird Park in Senegal. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland.
- Maclean, I.M.D., Rehfisch, M.M., Robinson, R.A. & Delany, S. 2008.** The effects of climate



## References and further reading

- change on migratory waterbirds within the African-Eurasian flyways. AEWA Technical Series No. 21. Bonn, Germany.
- Maclean, I.M.D., Austin, G.E., Rehfisch, M.M., Blew, J., Crowe, O., Delany, S., Devos, K., Deceuninck, B., Günther, K., Laursen, K., van Roomen, M. & Wahl, J.** 2008b. Climate change causes rapid changes in the distribution and site abundance of birds in winter. *Global Change Biology* 14: pp. 1-12.
- Madsen, J., Cracknell, G. & Fox, A.D. (eds.)** 1999. Goose populations of the Western Palearctic. A review of status and distribution. Wetlands International publication no. 48. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands. National Environmental Research Institute, Ronde, Denmark.
- Matthews, G.V.T.** 1968. Bird Navigation, 2nd edn. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
- Meininger, P.L.** 1988. A preliminary investigation of tern catching in Senegal, winter 1987/88. ICBP, Cambridge, UK.
- Meininger, P.L. & Atta, G.A.M. (eds.)** 1994. Ornithological studies in Egyptian wetlands 1989/90. FORE-report 94-01, WIWO Report No. 40. WIWO, Zeist.
- Meininger, P.L., Schekkerman, H. & van Roomen, M.W.J.** 1995. Population estimates and 1% criteria for waterbird species occurring in The Netherlands: suggestions for standardisation. *Limosa* 68(2): 41-48.
- Meltofte, H.** 1985. Populations and breeding schedules of waders Charadrii, in high arctic Greenland. *Meddr Gronland, Bioscience* 16: pp. 44
- Meltofte, H., Piersma, T., Boyd, H., McCaffery, B., Ganter, B., Golovnyuk, V.V., Graham, K., Gratto-Trevor, C.L., Morrison, R.I.G., Nol, E., Rösner, H.-U., Schamel, D., Schekkerman, H., Soloviev, M.Y., Tomkovich, P.S., Tracy, D.M., Tulp, I. & Wennerberg, L.** 2007. Effects of climate variation on the breeding ecology of arctic shorebirds. *Meddeleiser om Gronland Bioscience* 59. Copenhagen, Danish Polar Center. pp. 48
- Ministry of Water Resources Iraq.** 2004. Restoration of Marshland. CD-ROM film.
- Mitchell, P.I., Scott, I. & Evans, P.R.** 2000. Vulnerability to severe weather and regulation of body mass of Icelandic and British Redshanks *Tringa totanus*. *Journal of Avian Biology* 31: 511-521.
- Mitsch, W. J. & Gosselink, J. G.** 1993. Wetlands: Second edition. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Miyabayashi, Y. & Mundkur, T.** 1999. Atlas of Key Sites for Anatidae in the East Asian Flyway. Wetlands International, Kuala Lumpur ([www.jawgp.org/anet/aaa1999/aaaendx.htm](http://www.jawgp.org/anet/aaa1999/aaaendx.htm)).
- Moerbeek, D.J., van Dobben, W.H., Osieck, E.R., Boere, G.C. & Bungenberg de Jong, C.M.** 1987. Cormorant Damage Prevention at a Fish Farm in the Netherlands. *Biological Conservation* 39: 23-38.
- Mokoko Ikonga, J. & Rainey, H.** 2007. Dix ans de dénominvements d'oiseaux d'eau au Congo dans le site Ramsar de la Réserve Communautaire du Lac Télé 1997-2006. Wetlands International, Brazzaville, Congo.
- Moreau, R.E.** 1972. The Palearctic-African Bird Migration System. Academic Press, London.
- Moser, M., Prentice, C. & van Vessem, J.** 1993. Waterfowl and Wetland Conservation in the 1990s – a global perspective. Proc. IWRB Symp., St Petersburg Beach, Florida, USA. IWRB Spec. Publ. No. 26, Slimbridge, UK.
- Mulongoy, K.J. & Chape, S.P. (eds.)** 2004. Protected Areas and Biodiversity: An overview of key issues. CBD Secretariat, Montreal, Canada and UNEP-WCMC, Cambridge, UK.
- Mullié, W.C. & Meininger, P.L.** 1983. Waterbird trapping and hunting in Lake Manzala, Egypt, with an outline of its economic significance. *Biological Conservation* 27: 23-43.
- Mundkur, T. & Taylor, V.** 1993. Asian Waterfowl Census 1993. AWB, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia and IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K. pp. 142
- Musil, P.** 2006. A review of the effects of intensive fish production on waterbird breeding populations. *Waterbirds around the world*. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 520-521.
- Mutschler, T.** 2003. Lac Alaotra. p. 1530-1534 in: Goodman, S.M. & Benstead, J.P. (eds.), *The Natural History of Madagascar*. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- NABU.** 2002. Suggested practices for bird protection on power lines. NABU Bundesverband, Bonn, Germany.
- Nasirwa, O., O'Connell, M., Buckton, S. & Dodman, T.** 2006. Building capacity in waterbird and wetland monitoring in eastern Africa. In: *Waterbirds around the world*. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 889-891.
- Natural History Museum** 2007. *Atlas of Bird Migration*. The Natural History Museum, London.



- Ndang'ang'a, P.K. & Sande, E. (Compilers). 2008.** International Single Species Action Plan for the Conservation of the Madagascar Pond-heron *Ardeola idae*. CMS Technical Series No.20 & AEWA Technical Series No.39. Bonn, Germany.
- Newton, I. 2003.** The Speciation and Biogeography of Birds. Academic Press/Elsevier. London. pp. 668
- Newton, I. 2004.** Population limitation in migrants. *Ibis* 146: 197–226
- Newton, I. 2008.** The Migration Ecology of Birds. Academic Press/Elsevier, London. pp. 976
- Ngari, S.M. 2007.** Conserving Biodiversity In Africa: Guidelines for applying the Site Support Group Approach. BirdLife International, Nairobi. Kenya.
- Nolet, B.A. & Drent, R.H. 1998.** Bewick's Swans refuelling on pondweed tubers in the Dvina Bay (White Sea) during their spring migration: first come, first served. *Avian Biol.* 29: 574–581.
- O'Connell, M., Nasirwa, O., Jones, R., Buckton, S. & Dodman, T. 2005.** WBMS Eastern Africa Scheme Manual. WBMS, Nairobi.
- O'Connell, M.J., Huiskes, A.H.L., Loonen, M.L., Madsen, J., Klaassen, M. & Rounsevell, M. 2006.** Developing an integrated approach to understanding the effects of climate change and other environmental alterations at a flyway level. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 385–397.
- Odino, M. & Ogada, D. 2008.** Furadan in Kenya. <http://stopwildlifepoisoning.wildlifedirect.org/furadan-in-kenya/>.
- Oschadleus, H.D. 2006.** Waterbird ringing in Africa. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 257–262.
- Owen, M., Atkinson-Willes, G.L. & Salmon, D.G. 1986.** Wildfowl in Great Britain, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Owen, M., Callaghan, D. & Kirby, J. 2006.** Guidelines on Avoidance of Introductions of Non-native Waterbird Species. AEWA Technical Series No.12. Bonn, Germany.
- Pain, D.J. (ed.) 1992.** Lead poisoning in waterfowl. Proceedings of an IWRB Workshop, Brussels, Belgium, 13–15 June 1991. IWRB Special Publication 16, Slimbridge, UK.
- Panchenko, V.G. 1978.** Species composition, sex and age structure of waterfowl harvest in the central oblasts and ASSR of the European part of the RSFSR. Scientific basics of bird conservation and sustainable use. Proc. Of the Oka state reserve. Issue XIV. pp. 228–264.
- Perdeck, A.C. 1958.** Two types of orientation in migrating Starlings, *Sturnus vulgaris*, and Chaffinches, *Fringilla coelebs*, as revealed by displacement experiments. *Ardea* 46: 1–37
- Perennou, C., Rose, P. and Poole, C. 1990.** Asian Waterfowl Census 1990. IWRB, Slimbridge and AWB, Kuala Lumpur.
- Perennou, C. & Mundkur, T. 1991.** Asian Waterfowl Census 1991. IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K.
- Perennou, C. 1991. Les Recensements Internationaux d'Oiseaux d'Eau en Afrique Tropicale. IWRB Special Publication No.15. IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K. pp. 140
- Perennou, C. & Mundkur, T. 1992.** Asian and Australasian Waterfowl Census 1992. IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K.
- Perennou, C., Mundkur, T., Scott, D.A., Follestad, A. & Kvenild, L. 1994.** The Asian Waterfowl Census 1987–91: Distribution and Status of Asian Waterfowl. AWB Publication No.86. IWRB Publication No.24. AWB, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia and IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K. pp. 372
- PERSGA/GEF 2003.** Status of breeding seabirds in the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden. PERSGA Technical Series No. 8. PERSGA, Jeddah.
- Petkov, N. 2006.** The importance of extensive fishponds for Ferruginous Duck *Aythya nyroca* conservation. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 733–734.
- Phillips, R.A. 2008.** Guidelines for eradication of introduced mammals from breeding sites of ACAP-listed seabirds. ACAP: [www.acap.aq](http://www.acap.aq).
- Pienkowski, M.W. & Galbraith, C.A. 1993.** Integrated monitoring: a tool for migratory waterbird conservation. In: Waterfowl and Wetland Conservation in the 1990s – a global perspective. Eds. M. Moser, C. Prentice & J. van Vessem. Proc. IWRB Symp., St Petersburg Beach, Florida, USA. IWRB Spec. Publ. No. 26, Slimbridge, UK. pp. 1–6.
- Piersma, T. 1987.** Hop, skip or jump? Constraints in migration of arctic waders by feeding, fattening and flight speed. *Limosa* 60: 185–194.
- Piersma, T. 1994.** Close to the edge. Energetic bottlenecks and the evolution of migratory pathways in Knots. Uitgeverij Het Open Boek, Den Burg, Texel.
- Piersma, T. 2003.** "Coastal" versus "inland" shorebird species: interlinked fundamental dichotomies between their life- and demographic histories. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 100: 5–9.
- Piersma, T. 2006.** Migration in the balance: tight ecological margins and the changing fortunes of



## References and further reading

- shorebird populations. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 74–80.
- Piersma, T., Verkuil, Y. & Tulp, I. 1994.** Resources for long-distance migration of Knots *Calidris canutus islandica* and *C. c. canutus*: how broad is the temporal exploitation window of benthic prey in the western and eastern Wadden Sea. *Oikos* 71: 393–407.
- Piersma, T. & Ntiamoa-Baidu, Y. 1995.** Waterbird ecology and the management of coastal wetlands in Ghana. Ghana Coastal Wetlands Management Project. NIOZ, Texel, The Netherlands/Ghana Wildlife Society, Accra, Ghana.
- Piersma, T. & Lindström, A. 2004.** Migrating shorebirds as integrative sentinels of global environmental change. *Ibis* 146 (Suppl.1), 61–69.
- Pieterse, A. 2000.** Aquatic weed management. In van Rijn, P. (ed.) *Weed Management in the Humid and Semi-humid Tropics*. Royal Tropical Institute, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. pp. 169–176.
- Ploeger, P.L. 1968.** Geographical differentiation in arctic Anatidae as a result of isolation during the last glacial. *Ardea* 56 (1–2): 1–159.
- Pullis La Rouche, G. 2006.** Birding in the United States: a demographic and economic analysis. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 841–846.
- Ramsar Convention Secretariat, 2007.** Ramsar handbooks for the wise use of wetlands, 3rd edition. Ramsar Convention Secretariat, Gland, Switzerland.
- Rehfisch, M.M. & Austin, G.E. 2006.** Climate change and coastal waterbirds: the United Kingdom experience reviewed. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 398–404.
- Ridgill, S.C. & Fox, A.D. 1990.** Cold weather movements of waterfowl in Western Europe. Slimbridge, IWRB. (IWRB Special Publication No. 13).
- Rocke, T. E. 2006.** The global importance of avian botulism. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 422–426.
- Rohwedder, L.H. 2006.** Polar gnomonic projection, [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Gnomonic\\_Projection\\_Polar.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Gnomonic_Projection_Polar.jpg).
- Roomen, M. van & Madsen, J. (eds.) 1992.** Waterfowl and Agriculture: Review and Future Perspective of the Crop Damage Conflict in Europe. Proceedings if a conference held in Lelystad, The Netherlands. IWRB Publication 21, Slimbridge, UK.
- Roomen, M. van, Koffijberg, K., Noordhuis, R. & Soldaat, L. 2006.** Long-term waterbird monitoring in The Netherlands: a tool for policy and management. *Waterbirds around the world*. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 463–470.
- Roozbeh, M. & Reza Fatemi, S.M. 2007.** The Zonation and Evaluation of Ecological Sensititiveness of Coastal Areas and Wetlands of Qeshm Island in the Persian Gulf. International Seminar On Wetlands And Sustainability 2007.
- Rose, P.M. (ed). 1995.** Western Palearctic and South-West Asia Waterfowl Census 1994. IWRB Publication No.35. IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K. pp. 119
- Rose, P.M. & Taylor, V. 1993.** Western Palearctic and South West Asia Waterfowl Census 1993. IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K. pp. 215
- Rose, P.M. & Scott, D.A. 1994.** Waterfowl Population Estimates. IWRB Special Publication No.29. IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K. pp. 102
- Rose, P.M. & Scott, D.A. 1997.** Waterfowl Population Estimates. Second Edition. Wetlands International Publication No.44. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands. pp. 106
- Ross, B.P. & Furness, R.W. 2000.** Minimising the impact of eider ducks on mussel farming. University of Glasgow, UK.
- RSPB. 2008.** Conservation Science in the RSPB 2007. The RSPB, Sandy, UK.
- RSPB. 2009.** Nethy & Deshar: <http://www.rspb.org.uk/wildlife/tracking/lochgartenospreys/index.asp>.
- Ruelle, P. & Bruggers, R.L. 1982.** Traditional approaches for protecting cereal crops from birds in Africa. Proceedings of the Tenth Vertebrate Pest Conference (1982), Vertebrate Pest Conference Proceedings collection. University of Nebraska, Lincoln, USA.
- Ryan, P.G. (ed.) 2007.** Field Guide to the Animals and Plants of Tristan da Cunha and Gough Island. Pisces Publications, Newbury, UK.
- Sá, J. 2006.** Migração das Aves Aquáticas na Guiné-Bissau. Wetlands International, Dakar / Gabinete de Planificação Costeira, Bissau, 20pp.
- Salathé, T. (ed.) 1991.** Conserving migratory birds. ICBP, Cambridge.
- Salomonson, F. 1968.** The moult migration. *Wildfowl* 19: 5–24.
- Salvig, J.C. & Asbirk, S. 1994.** Guinea-Bissau, a Wintering Area of International Importance for

- Waders. Ophelia Suppl. 6: 323–326.
- Sande, E., Evans, S., Newbery, P., Buckley, P., Donald, P. & Hoffmann, D. (eds.) 2005.** Action Plans for the conservation of globally threatened birds in Africa: Species Action Plan Development Manual. BirdLife International, Nairobi, Kenya/RSPB, Sandy, UK.
- Schafer, C.L. 1990.** Nature reserves. Island theory and conservation practice. Washington and London, Smithsonian Institution Press. pp. 189
- Scott, D.A. & Carp, E. 1982.** A Midwinter Survey of Wetlands in Mesopotamia, Iraq: 1979. Sandgrouse 4: 60-76.
- Scott, D.A. & Rose, P.M. 1989.** Asian Waterfowl Census 1989. IWRB, Slimbridge, UK. pp. 95
- Scott, D.A. (ed.) 1995.** A Directory of Wetlands in the Middle East. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K. xvii+560pp, 13 maps.
- Scott, D.A. 1998.** Global Overview of the Conservation of Migratory Arctic Breeding Birds outside the Arctic. Wetlands International Publication No.45; CAFF Technical Report No.4. CAFF, Iceland. pp. 132
- Scott, D.A. & Rose, P.M. 1996.** Atlas of Anatidae Populations in Africa and Western Eurasia. Wetlands International Publication No.41, Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity. 2004.** Addis Ababa Principles and Guidelines for the Sustainable Use of Biodiversity (CBD Guidelines) Montreal: Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity 21 p.
- Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity. 2004b.** Proposals for the design and implementation of incentive measures. Montreal: Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity
- Short, J.J. & Sullivan, N. 2003.** Managing airfield bird hazards using an Environmental Management System. International Bird Strike Committee. IBS26/WP-0R2.
- Sielhorst, S., Molenaar, J.W. & Offermans, D. 2008.** Biofuels in Africa: An assessment of risks and benefits for African wetlands. AidEnvironment & Wetlands International, The Netherlands.
- Simmons, R.E., Barnard, P.E. & Jamieson, I.G. 1998.** What precipitates influxes of birds to ephemeral wetlands in arid landscapes? Observations from Namibia. Ostrich 70: 145–148.
- Simmons, R., Baker, N., Braby, R., Dodman, T., Nasirwa, O., Tyler, S., Versfeld, W., Wearne, K. and Wheeler, M. 2007.** The Chestnut-banded Plover is an overlooked globally Near Threatened Species. Bird Conservation International 17:283–293.
- Sklyarenko, S.L., Welch, G.R. & Brombacher, M. (eds.) 2008.** Important Bird Areas in Kazakhstan. RSPB, Sandy, UK.
- Solokha, A. 2006.** Results from the International Waterbird census in Central Asia and the Caucasus 2003–2005, Wetlands International Russia, Moscow.
- Sparks, J.S. & Stiassny, M.L.J. 2003.** Introduction to the Freshwater Fishes. p. 849–863 in: Goodman, S.M. & Benstead, J.P. (eds.), The Natural History of Madagascar. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Springate-Baginski, O., Allen, D. and Darwall, W.R.T. (eds.) 2009.** An Integrated Wetland Assessment Toolkit: A guide to good practice. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN and Cambridge, UK: IUCN Species Programme: xv+144p.[http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/iwa\\_toolkit\\_lowres.pdf](http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/iwa_toolkit_lowres.pdf).
- Stattersfield, A.J., Crosby, M.J., Long, A.J. & Wege, D.C. 1998.** Endemic Bird Areas of the World. BirdLife International Conservation Series No. 7. BirdLife International, Cambridge, UK.
- Stroud, D.A., Davidson, N.C., West, R., Scott, D.A., Haanstra, L., Thorup, O., Ganter, B. & Delany, S. (compilers) on behalf of the International Wader Study Group. 2004.** Status of migratory wader populations in Africa and Western Eurasia in the 1990s. International Wader Studies 15. pp. 259
- Stroud, D.A., Boere, G.C., Galbraith, C.A. & Thompson, D. 2006a.** Waterbird conservation in a new millennium – where from and where to? In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 29–39.
- Stroud, D.A., Harradine, J., Shedd, C., Hughes, J., Williams, G., Clark, J.A. & Clark, N.A. 2006b.** Reducing waterbird mortality in severe cold weather: 25 years of statutory shooting suspensions in Britain. Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 784–790.
- Stuijp, M.A.M., Baker, C.J. & Oosterberg, W. 2002.** The Socio-Economics of Wetlands. Wetlands International & RIZA, The Netherlands.
- Summers, R.W. 1994.** The migration patterns of the Purple Sandpiper *Calidris maritima*. Ostrich 65: 67–173.
- Summers, R.W. & Waltner, M. 1979.** Seasonal variations in the mass of waders in southern Africa, with special reference to migration. Ostrich 50: 21–37.
- Summers, R.W. & Underhill, L.G. 1987.** Factors related to breeding production of Brent Geese

## References and further reading

- Branta b. bernicla* and waders (Charadrii) on the Taimyr Peninsula. Bird Study 34: 161–171.
- Summers, R.W., Underhill, L.G., Pearson, D.J. & Scott, D.A. 1987.** Wader migration systems in southern and eastern Africa and western Asia. Wader Study Group Bulletin 49, Supplement/IWRB Special Publication 7: 15–34.
- Sustainable Hunting Project 2006.** Code of Practice for Responsible Hunting of Birds in MTC Countries. Sustainable Hunting Project, BirdLife International, Cambridge, UK.
- Sustainable Hunting Project 2007.** Guidelines for Moving Towards Sustainable Hunting of Migratory Birds in the Mediterranean Countries of North Africa and the Middle East. Sustainable Hunting Project, BirdLife International, Cambridge, UK.
- Sutherland, W.J., Newton, I. & Green, R.E. (eds). 2004.** Bird Ecology and Conservation: A Handbook of Techniques. Techniques in Ecology and Conservation Series, Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK.
- Sutherland, W. J. 1996.** From individual behaviour to population ecology. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Sutherland, W. J. 1996b.** Predicting the consequences of habitat loss for migratory populations. Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B Biological Sciences 263: 1325–1327.
- Syroechkovskiy, Jr., E.E. 2006.** Long-term declines in Arctic goose populations in eastern Asia. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 649–662.
- Taylor, P.B. 1997.** The status and conservation of Rallids in South Africa: Results of a wetland survey in 1995/96. ADU Research Report No. 23. ADU, University of Cape Town, South Africa.
- Taylor, P.B., Navarro, R.A., Wren-Sargent, M., Harrison, J.A. & Kiesmetter, S.L. 1999.** TOTAL CWAC Report: Co-ordinated Waterbird Counts in South Africa, 1992–1997. Avian Demography Unit, Cape Town.
- Taylor, V. 1993.** African Waterbird Census 1993/Les Dénombrements Internationaux d'oiseaux d'eau en Afrique, 1993. IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K. pp. 156
- Taylor, V. & Rose, P.M. 1994.** African Waterfowl Census 1994. Les Dénombrements Internationaux d'oiseaux d'eau en Afrique, 1994. IWRB, Slimbridge, U.K. pp. 184
- The Leaders Institute. 2001.** Leadership Training: Resolving Conflicts (<http://www.leadersinstitute.com/resource/peopleskills.html#conflictresolutiontips>).
- Thompson, D.B.A., Stroud, D.A. & Pienkowski, M.W. 1988.** Effects of afforestation on upland birds: consequences for population ecology. pp. 237–259. In: Usher, M.B. and Thompson, D.B.A. (eds). Ecological Change in the Uplands. Blackwell, Oxford, UK.
- Thompson, D.B.A., Stroud, D.A., Reed, T.M. & Stroud, J. *in press*.** The nature of human-wildlife conflicts across Europe. Scottish Natural Heritage.
- Thorup, O. 2006.** Breeding Waders in Europe 2000. International Wader Studies 14. International Wader Study Group, UK. pp. 142
- Tomkovich, P.S. & Lebedeva, E.A. 2002.** International Action Plan for the Sociable Lapwing *Chettusia gregaria*. AEWA Secretariat/BirdLife International. pp. 32
- Tree, A.J. 2001.** Kittlitz's Plover as an intra-African migrant. Honeyguide 47:10–16.
- Tree, A.J. 2003.** Movements of the Treble-banded Plover within and through Zimbabwe, with observations from elsewhere in Southern Africa. Honeyguide 49(1): 50–61.
- Triplet, P. & Schrike, V. 2008.** Conséquences de l'ouverture d'une brèche dans la Langue de Barbarie du Delta du Sénégal. *Ardea* 76 (2): 157–159.
- Trolliet, B. & Fouquet, M. 2004.** Wintering waders in coastal Guinea. Wader Study Group Bulletin 103: 56–62.
- Trolliet, B. & Girard, O. 2006.** Anatidae numbers and distribution in West Africa in winter. Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 226–227.
- Tucker, G.M. & Evans, M.I. 1997.** Habitats for Birds in Europe: A Conservation Strategy for the Wider Environment. BirdLife International, Cambridge, UK.
- Tyler, S.J. 2001.** A review of waterbird counts in Botswana 1991–2000. Babbler Special Supplement No. 1.
- UK MAB Committee. 2007.** Guidelines for Zonation in UK Biosphere Reserves. Unpublished report.
- Underhill, L.G., Tree, A.J., Oschadleus, H.D. & Parker, V. 1999.** Review of Ringing Recoveries of Waterbirds in Southern Africa. Avian demography Unit, University of Cape Town, South Africa. pp. 119
- Underhill, L.G., Tomkovich, P.S. & Harrison, J.A. (eds). 2006.** The annual cycle of the Curlew Sandpiper *Calidris ferruginea*. International Wader Studies 19. 211 pp. Cape Town: International Wader Study Group.
- UNECE & RECREE. 2007.** Resource Manual to Support Application of the UNECE Protocol on SEA.

- Draft Final. UNECE.
- UNEP 2001.** Parlow, H. The Mesopotamian Marshlands: Demise of an Ecosystem. Division of Early Warning and Assessment, United Nations Environment Programme, Nairobi, Kenya. pp. 46
- UNEP 2003.** Desk Study on the Environment in Iraq. United Nations Environment Programme, Nairobi, Kenya. pp. 96
- UNEP. 2007.** Guide for Negotiators of Multilateral Environmental Agreements; pp. 63 ([www.unep.org/pdf/delc/Guide\\_for\\_MEAs\\_final.pdf](http://www.unep.org/pdf/delc/Guide_for_MEAs_final.pdf)).
- UNEP. 2007.** Glossary of Terms for Negotiators of Multilateral Environmental Agreements; pp. 107 ([www.unep.org/pdf/delc/Glossary\\_final.pdf](http://www.unep.org/pdf/delc/Glossary_final.pdf)).
- UNEP. 2006.** Manual on Compliance with and Enforcement of Multilateral Environmental Agreements; pp. 792 ([www.unep.org/dec/docs/UNEP\\_Manual.pdf](http://www.unep.org/dec/docs/UNEP_Manual.pdf)).
- UNEP/AEWA 2004.** Non-toxic shot: A path towards sustainable use of the waterbird resource. UNEP/AEWA Technical Series No. 3, Bonn, Germany.
- UNEP/AEWA. 2005.** Guidelines on the preparation of National Single Species Action Plans. UNEP/AEWA, Bonn.
- UNEP/AEWA. 2005b.** Guidelines on the preparation of site inventories for migratory waterbirds. UNEP/AEWA, Bonn.
- UNEP/AEWA. 2008.** Migratory Waterbirds and Climate Change: Effects within the African-Eurasian Flyways. UNEP/AEWA, Bonn.
- UNEP/CMS. 2007.** Proceedings of the 2nd Technical Meeting of the Scientific Task Force on Avian Influenza & Wild Birds, Avian Influenza & Wildlife Workshop on 'Practical Lessons Learned', Aviemore, Scotland: 26 – 28 June 2007.
- UNEP/CMS. 2008.** Conservation Measures for the Siberian Crane. Fourth Edition. UNEP/CMS Secretariat, Bonn, Germany.
- UNEP/CMS 2009.** A Bird's eye view on flyways. A brief tour by the Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals. UNEP/CMS Secretariat, Bonn, Germany.
- United States Geological Survey (USGS) National Wildlife Health Center (NWHC).** Corporate website (available at <http://www.nwhc.usgs.gov/>).
- Veen, J., Yurlov, A.K., Delany, S.N., Mihantiev, A.I., Selivanova, M.A. & Boere, G.C. 2005.** An Atlas of movements of Southwest Siberian waterbirds. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Veen, J., Peeters, J., Mullié, W.C. & Diagana, C.H. 2006.** Manual for monitoring seabird colonies in West Africa. Wetlands International, Dakar, Senegal.
- Veen, J., Brouwer, J. & Delany, S. (eds). 2007.** Ornithological data relevant to the spread of Avian Influenza in Europe (phase 2). Further identification and first field assessment of Higher Risk Species. Report to the European Commission. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands. pp. 60
- van Vessem, J. & Rose, P.M. 1993.** Monitoring in the non-breeding season: problems and prospects. pp. 13–17 In: M. Moser, R.C. Prentice & J. van Vessem (eds.) Waterfowl and Wetland Conservation in the 1990s – a global perspective. Proc. IWRB Symp., St. Petersburg Beach, Florida, USA. IWRB Spec. Publ. No. 26, Slimbridge, UK.
- de Villiers, M.S. (ed.). 2009.** Birds and environmental change: building an early warning system in South Africa. SANBI, Pretoria: [http://www.adu.org.za/docs/climate\\_change\\_booklet.pdf](http://www.adu.org.za/docs/climate_change_booklet.pdf).
- Vreugdenhil, D., Terborgh, J., Cleef, A.M., Sinitsyn, M., Boere, G.C., Archaga, V.L., Prins, H.H.T. 2003.** Comprehensive Protected Areas System Composition and Monitoring. WICE, USA, Shepherdstown, 106 pages.
- Wanless, R.M., Angel, A., Cuthbert, R.J., Hilton, G.M. & Ryan, P.G. 2007.** Can predation by invasive mice drive seabird extinctions? Biol. Lett. (2007) 3, 241–244.
- Wernham C.V., Toms M.P., Marchant J.H., Clark J.A., Siriwardena G.M. & Baillie S.R. (eds.) 2002.** The Migration Atlas: movements of the birds of Britain and Ireland. Poyser, London.
- Wetlands International 2000.** Edited by Scott, D.A Report on the Conservation Status of Migratory Waterbirds in the Agreement Area. AEWA Report, Wetlands International, Wageningen.
- Wetlands International 2002.** Waterbird Population Estimates – Third Edition. Wetlands International, Global Series No. 12. Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Wetlands International 2006.** Waterbird Population Estimates – Fourth Edition. Wetlands International, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
- Williams, E.T.C., Beilfuss, R. & Dodman, T. 2003.** Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan for the Black Crowned Crane *Balearica pavonina*. International Crane Foundation, Baraboo/Wetlands International, Dakar.

## References and further reading

- van der Winden, J. 2002.** The odyssey of the Black Tern *Chlidonias niger*: migration ecology in Europe and Africa. *Ardea* 90(3): 421–435.
- Wohl, K.D. 2006.** The Arctic – origin of flyways. In: Waterbirds around the world. Eds. G.C. Boere, C.A. Galbraith & D.A. Stroud. The Stationery Office, Edinburgh, UK. pp. 120–123.
- World Health Organization (WHO).** Corporate website (available at [http://www.who.int/csr/disease/avian\\_influenza](http://www.who.int/csr/disease/avian_influenza)).
- World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE).** Corporate website (available at [http://www.oie.int/eng/info/en\\_influenza.htm](http://www.oie.int/eng/info/en_influenza.htm)).
- WWF & The World Bank. 2007.** Management Effectiveness Tracking Tool. WWF International, Gland, Switzerland.
- Wymenga, E., Kone, B., van der Kamp, J. & Zwarts, L. 2002.** Delta Intérieur du Niger. Ecologie et gestion durable des ressources naturelles. Mali-PIN publication 2002–01. Wetlands International, Sévaré, Mali/RIZA, Rijkswaterstaat, Lelystad, Pays Bas/Altenburg & Wymenga conseilleurs écologiques, Veenwouden, Pays Bas.
- Yasué, M., Feare, C.J., Bennun, L. & Fiedler, W. 2006.** The epidemiology of H5N1 Avian Influenza in wild birds: why we need better ecological data. *BioScience*, 56: 923–929.
- Yohannes, E., K.A. Hobson, D. Pearson, L.I. Wassenaar and H. Biebach. 2005.** Stable isotope analyses of feathers help identify autumn stopover sites of three long-distance migrants in northeastern Africa. *Journal of Avian Biology* 36:235–241.
- Zöckler, C. 2002.** A comparison between tundra and wet grassland breeding waders with special reference to the Ruff (*Philomachus pugnax*). *Schriftenreihe für Landschaftspflege und Naturschutz* 74: 1–115.
- Zwarts, L. 1988.** Numbers and distribution of coastal waders in Guinea-Bissau. *Ardea* 76: 42–55.
- Zwarts, L. 1990.** Increased prey availability drives premigration hyperphagia in Whimbrels and allows them to leave the Banc d'Arguin, Mauritania in time. *Ardea* 78: 279–300.
- Zwarts, L., Blomert, A-M. & Hupkes, R. 1990.** Increase of feeding time in waders preparing for spring migration from the Banc d'Arguin, Mauritania. *Ardea* 78: 237–256.
- Zwarts, L., Felemban, H. & Price, A.R.G. 1991.** Wader counts along the Saudi Arabian coast suggests the Gulf harbours millions of waders. *Wader Study Group Bull.* 63: 25–32.
- Zwarts, L., van Beukering, P., Kone, B. & Wymenga, E. (eds.) 2005.** The Niger, a lifeline. Effective water management in the Upper Niger Basin. RIZA, Lelystad, Wetlands International, Sévaré/IVM, Amsterdam/A&W ecological consultants, Veenwouden. Mali/The Netherlands.
- Zwarts, L., Bijlsma, R.G., van der Kamp, J. & Wymenga, E. 2009.** Living on the edge; wetlands and birds in a changing Sahel. KNNV Publisher Zeist, The Netherlands. pp. 564